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## Identify Sources in the Text

Cite the author's last name in the text of your paper. (This is called a signal phrase.) Then, in parentheses, include the publication date and any other information required. If you don't name an author in your text, give the author's name and date in parentheses at the end of the sentence, along with other required information. See the examples below.

### **If you refer to the entire contents of a reference and mention the author:**

According to Larson (2009), there is a trend toward waiting to marry and toward postponing the birth of the first child.

### **If you do not mention the author in the text, include it at the end of the sentence, separated from the publication date by a comma:**

Child support payments can be withheld from wages in more and more states (Schorr, 2001).

### **If you want to refer to a web address:**

The Texas Attorney General's Office web site has Texas child support information (<https://www.texasattorneygeneral.gov>).

### **If you refer to a specific portion of a reference, such as a direct quotation, include the page or chapter number at the end:**

Fredersen (1997) notes that "natural fathers aren't the only ones raising children on their own. As more families split up, social workers note that stepfathers increasingly are being called on to bring up other people's kids" (p. 62).

At the turn of the century many men worked long hours, which entailed their absence from the family for most of the day: That was not a rejection of fatherhood but a necessary element of it (MacNeil & O'Brien, 2002, chap. 5).

### **If you refer to publications with no author given, then place the first 1-3 key words from the title in quotes instead of using a name. If no date is supplied, then type n.d. instead. Some digital full-text sources do not have page numbers. In these cases, page numbers may be omitted from the in-text citation, but a paragraph number may be used instead:**

Homes with absent fathers cost taxpayers \$99.8 billion per year ("National Fatherhood," n.d., para. 2).

### **If you refer to a source that is cited in another (secondary) source, name the original source in your signal phrase. Include the secondary source in your list of references and refer to it in parenthesis in your text:**

In *My Life in Art*, Stanislavski explains how puppetry influenced his acting (as cited in McBain, 2005, p. 132).

### **If possible, find the original source and cite directly from it instead.**

\**Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6th ed.). Washington, DC: American Psychological Association, 2010.

## The Reference List

A reference list has all the sources used in your paper arranged in alphabetical order by the authors' last names or, if a source lists no author, by the title (ignore *a*, *an*, and *the*). If you have a type of source not covered in the examples on this sheet, ask a librarian to show you the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (6<sup>th</sup> ed.).

### Works by multiple authors

For seven or fewer authors, list names and initials for all. For more than seven authors, list the first six names, followed by three ellipses, and, finally, add the name of the last author.

### Online sources

Include the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) if given. If the content does not have a DOI, then you will need to search for and list the URL for the web page of the journal or the publisher of the book or document.

### A second work by the same author

List in date order, with older before newer. Repeat the author's name.

### Information from the Internet

Always furnish at least a document title or description, a date if given, and an Internet address (URL). If possible, identify the authors as well. Check the APA Web page for further information -- [www.apastyle.org](http://www.apastyle.org).

### Retrieval dates for online and Internet sources

Do not include a retrieval date unless the source material may change over time, such as a might be the case with a Wikipedia article.

## Example Reference List

Note: Always integrate all source types (print, online, etc.) into a single alphabetical list. Double-space the list and indent any line of an entry subsequent to its first line (use a "hanging indent" style).

### References

- Ames, M. (2014). Where have all the good men gone?: A psychoanalytic reading of the absent fathers and damaged dads on ABC's *Lost*. *Journal of Popular Culture*, 47(3), 430-450. Retrieved from <http://www.journalofpopularculture.com>
- Cappenberg, R. P. (2004). Family crises. In R. J. Corsini, (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of psychology* (2nd ed., Vol. 2, pp. 8-9). New York, NY: Wiley.
- Doucet, A. (2013). A 'choreography of becoming': Fathering, embodied care, and new materialisms. *Canadian Review of Sociology*, 50(3), 284-305. doi:10.1111/cars.12016
- Gone rehabbing: Fathers in rehab. (2006, June 5). *Parental Rehabilitation Magazine*, 13(6), 5-9.
- McBain, R. W. (2005). *The father as actor and hero*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- National fatherhood initiative research. (n.d.). Retrieved March 1, 2009, from <http://www.fatherhood.org/research.asp>
- TED. (2013, January 23). *Colin Powell: Kids need structure* [Streaming Video]. Retrieved from [http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NhYnouvrG\\_8](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NhYnouvrG_8)
- Weiderman, S. G. (1995). *Becoming a father*. Chicago, IL: National Committee to Prevent Child Abuse.

## The most basic rules for entries in the reference list are:

### PRINT BOOKS

Last name, Initials. (Year published). *Title of book*. City and state where published: Name of Publisher.

### PRINT MAGAZINES

Last name, Initials. (Year, Month and day published). Title of article. *Title of Magazine*,  
*Volume number*(issue number), pages.

### PERIODICAL ARTICLE FROM A LIBRARY ONLINE DATABASE

Last name, Initial(s) of author. (Year, Month and day published). Title of article. *Title of Periodical*,  
*Volume number*(issue number), pages. Retrieved from <http://www.periodicalswebaddress.com>

### WEB PAGES

These have several factors that can affect the citations; see section below for examples.

#### Print Sources:

##### Book with a corporate author

American Psychiatric Association. (2013). *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (5th ed.). Washington, DC: Author.

##### Specialized, multi-volume encyclopedia

Cappenberg, R. P. (2004). Family crises. In R. J. Corsini, (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of psychology* (2nd ed., Vol. 2, pp. 8-9). New York, NY: Wiley.

##### Magazine article with an author

Fredersen, J. H. (1997, April 13). When fathers raise children alone. *U.S. News and World Report*, 112(14), 61-62.

##### Magazine article with no author

Gone rehabbing: Fathers in rehab. (2006, June 5). *Parental Rehabilitation Magazine*, 13(6), 5-9.

##### Scholarly journal article

Larson, G. (2009). Cross-cultural studies of fatherhood. *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 47(3),18-24.

##### Book with editors

MacNeil, L., & O'Brien, M. B. (Eds.). (2002). *The father figure* (3rd ed.). New York, NY: Tavistock.

##### Book

McBain, R. W. (2005). *The father as actor and hero*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.

##### Newspaper article with author given

Schorr, B. (2001, April 12). States cracking down on fathers dodging child-support payments. *New York Times*, pp. A1, A14.

##### Government document with the same author and publisher

U.S. Department of Justice. (1999). *Child-support payment laws* (ACLW Publication 16). Washington, DC: Author.

##### A work or chapter within a larger work

Valsiner, J. (1989). The father's role in the social network of the Soviet child. In M.E. Lamb (Ed.), *The role of the father in child development* (pp. 187-201). New York, NY: Wiley.

##### Pamphlet

Weiderman, S. G. (1995). *Becoming a father*. Chicago, IL: National Committee to Prevent Child Abuse.

Audiovisual Sources:

**Streaming video from library source such as Films on Demand**

Learning ZoneXpress (Producer). (2009). *Fathering: What it means to be a dad* [Streaming Video]. Retrieved from <http://digital.films.com/PortalViewVideo.aspx?xtid=41268>

**Web video such as from YouTube**

TED. (2013, January 23). *Colin Powell: Kids need structure* [Streaming Video]. Retrieved from [http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NhYnouvG\\_8](http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=NhYnouvG_8)

**Audiovisual work on a disc**

Wilson, P. (Producer). (1994). *When fathers desert families* [DVD]. Los Angeles, CA: Maxwell.

Online Sources From Library Databases:

**Article from an online database with no DOI**

Evans, G. (1998, May 15). A father's place is in the home. *New Statesman & Society*, 11(4385), 22-23. Retrieved from <http://www.newstatesman.com>

**Scholarly journal article from an online database with a DOI**

Forste, R. L., Bartkowski, J., & Jackson, M. A. (2009). "Just be there for them": Perceptions of fathering among single, low-income men. *Fathering: A Journal of Theory, Research, & Practice about Men as Fathers*, 7(1), 49-69. doi:10.3149/fth.0701.49

**Electronic book from an ACC library**

Goldberg, W. A. (2014). *Father time: The social clock and the timing of fatherhood* [ebrary version]. Retrieved from <http://site.ebrary.com/lib/austin/reader.action?docID=10952847>

**Radio or television transcript from an online database**

Gross, T., & Canada, G. (1998, January 13). Reaching up for manhood. In T. Gross (Producer), *Fresh air*. Philadelphia, PA: National Public Radio. Retrieved from <http://www.npr.org>

**Online encyclopedia article**

Kohama, S. (2002). Genetics: Parental influence. In D. J. Ekerdt (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of aging* (Vol. 2, pp. 553-555). Retrieved from <http://www.gale.cengage.com/gvrl>

Online Sources From the Web:

**Magazine article directly from the web**

Cullen, L., & Grossman, L. T. (2007, October 15). Fatherhood 2.0. *Time*, 170(16), 63-66. Retrieved from <http://www.time.com>

**Web newspaper article with author**

Hauser, C. (2015, August 15). Beckham defends daughter's pacifier, stirring parenting debate. *The New York Times*. Retrieved from <http://www.nytimes.com>

**Web page whose content may change over time**

National fatherhood initiative research. (n.d.). Retrieved March 1, 2009, from <http://www.fatherhood.org/research.asp>

**Web Encyclopedia, no author given**

Parent. (n.d.). In *Encyclopædia Britannica online*. Retrieved from <http://www.britannica.com/topic/parent-kinship>

*Note:* Please write down the DOI or URL for citations when downloading; they may not appear in your document.

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